



## Unit Outline (Higher Education)

Institute / School: Institute of Health and Wellbeing

**Unit Title:** Public Health Economics

Unit ID: HEAPH7003

Credit Points: 30.00

Prerequisite(s): (HEALT6001 and HEALT6002 and HEALT7002 and HEAPH6003 and

HEAPH6004)

Co-requisite(s): Nil

Exclusion(s): Nil

**ASCED:** 061307

#### **Description of the Unit:**

This unit will build technical and theoretical foundations of health economics i.e. the demand for and supply of health services, factors that influence these, and equity issues in resource allocation and will encourage students to apply these to wider policy making. It will also increase students ability to use economic tools in the evaluation of disease burden, (DALYs and QALYs), analysis for health care in terms of efficiency and equity. Students will also learn contemporary issues such as estimating expenditure on public health, "best buys" in public health, and the role of economic tools such as price subsidisation and commodity taxation in public health. It will also provide analytical framework for assessment of the health care systems of Australian and OECD countries from an economic perspective.

**Grade Scheme:** Graded (HD, D, C, P, MF, F, XF)

**Work Experience:** 

No work experience

**Placement Component:** No

**Supplementary Assessment:** Yes

Where supplementary assessment is available a student must have failed overall in the Unit but gained a final mark of 45 per cent or above, has completed all major assessment tasks (including all sub-components where a task has multiple parts) as specified in the Unit Description and is not eligible for any other form of supplementary assessment



#### Course Level:

Level of Unit in Course	AQF Level of Course					
	5	6	7	8	9	10
Introductory					~	
Intermediate						
Advanced						

#### **Learning Outcomes:**

#### **Knowledge:**

- **K1.** Understand basic microeconomic concepts and their application to the health sector;
- **K2.** Understand role, limitations and usefulness of economic evaluation of disease burden in both developing and developed country context;
- **K3.** Explain resource allocation and public health expenditure estimation strategies.

#### **Skills:**

- **S1.** Analyse the demand and supply of health services, factors that influence these, and equity issues in resource allocation;
- **S2.** Apply the principles of economic evaluation in assessing burden of diseases that are of national interest.
- **S3.** Analyse the economic principles that underpin health care financing and expenditure decisions by the government

#### Application of knowledge and skills:

- **A1.** Demonstrate ability to apply principles of health economics for decision making in health care funding such as universal health care, Medicare, pharmaceutical benefit scheme.
- **A2.** Apply conceptual and methodological issues arising in the economic appraisal of health care programs
- **A3.** Ability to estimate the expenditure on public health, "best buys" in public health.

#### **Unit Content:**

#### Topics may include:

- Introduction to health economics
- Models of demand for health and health care
- Socio-economic disparities in health
- Supply of health care e.g. physicians, pharmaceuticals and hospitals
- Market economics and 'best buy' in health
- The economics of health externalities
- Economic epidemiology, elasticity of health
- Social and financial risk protection and equity in health
- Types of economic evaluation: cost-benefit analysis (CBA) and cost effectiveness analysis (CEA)
- Cost utility analysis e.g. Disability Adjusted Life Years (DALYs) or Quality Adjusted Life Years (QALYs) to measure the impact of health interventions in terms of health, Health expenditure and resource allocation in both developing and developed country perspectives

#### **Learning Task and Assessment:**



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Learning Outcomes Assessed	Assessment Tasks	Assessment Type	Weighting
K1, K2, K3, S1, S2, S3, A1, A2, A3	Structured quiz	Online quiz	10% - 30%
K2, K3, S1, S2, S3, A1, A2, A3	Written task: Analysis of healthcare system of a chosen country to establish interdependent relationship between economics, health care and public health	Critical Analysis Essay	30% -50%
K1, K2, K3, S1, S2, S3, A1, A2, A3	Prepare a concept note on the economic evaluation of a public health intervention in a chosen country	Group Presentation	40% - 60%

### **Adopted Reference Style:**

APA

Refer to the <u>library website</u> for more information

Fed Cite - referencing tool